

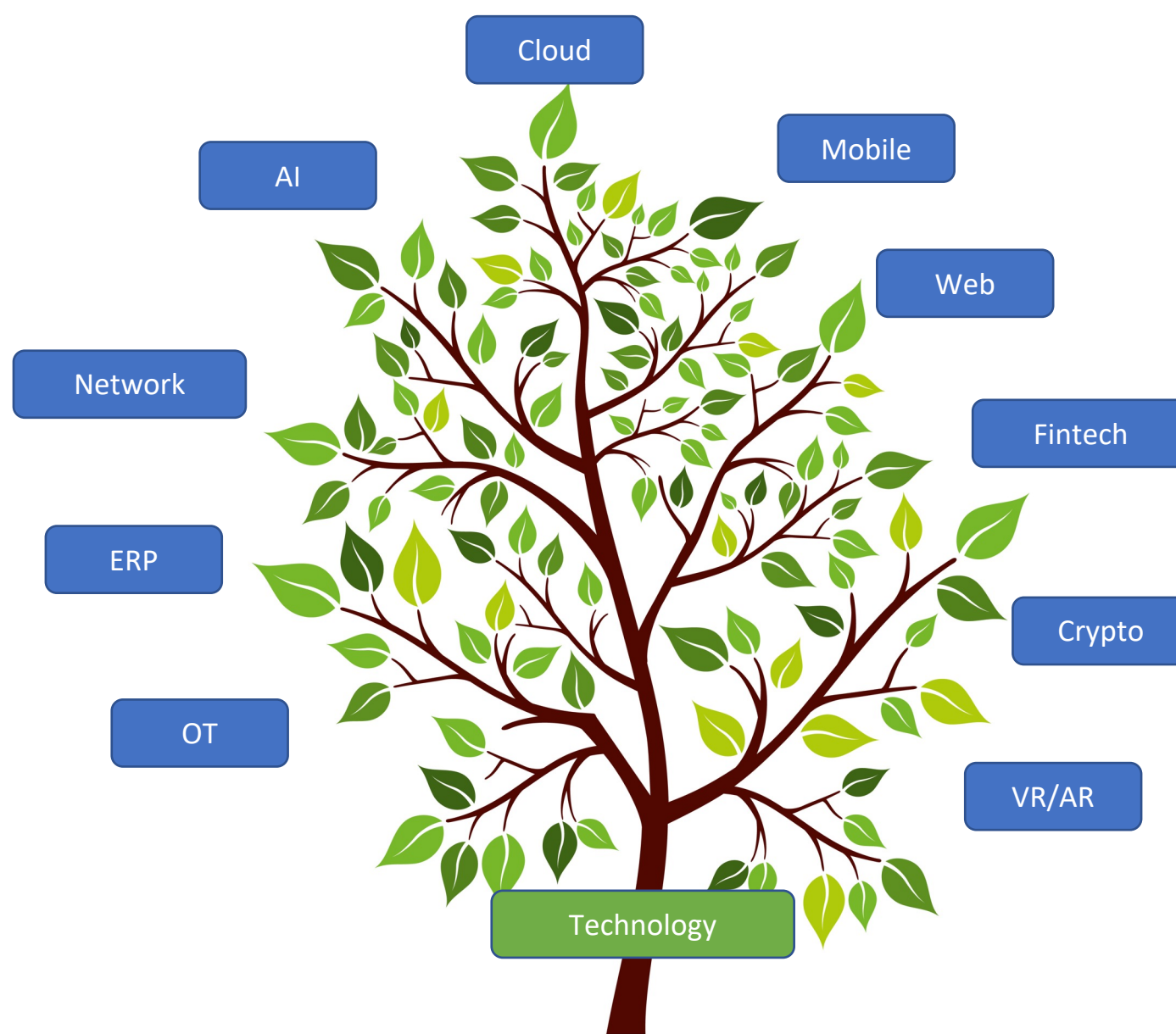


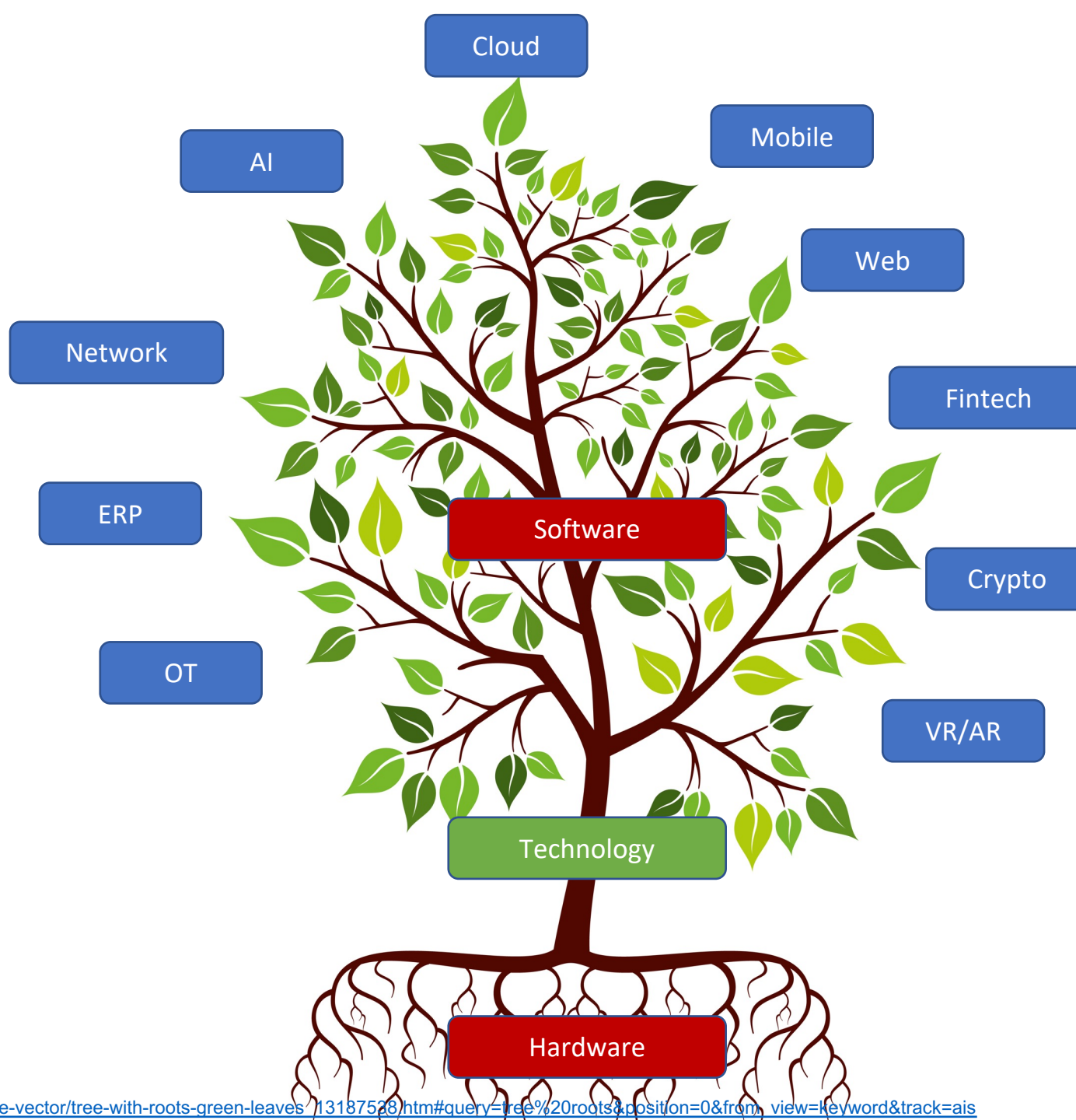
Payatu

Research Powered Cybersecurity

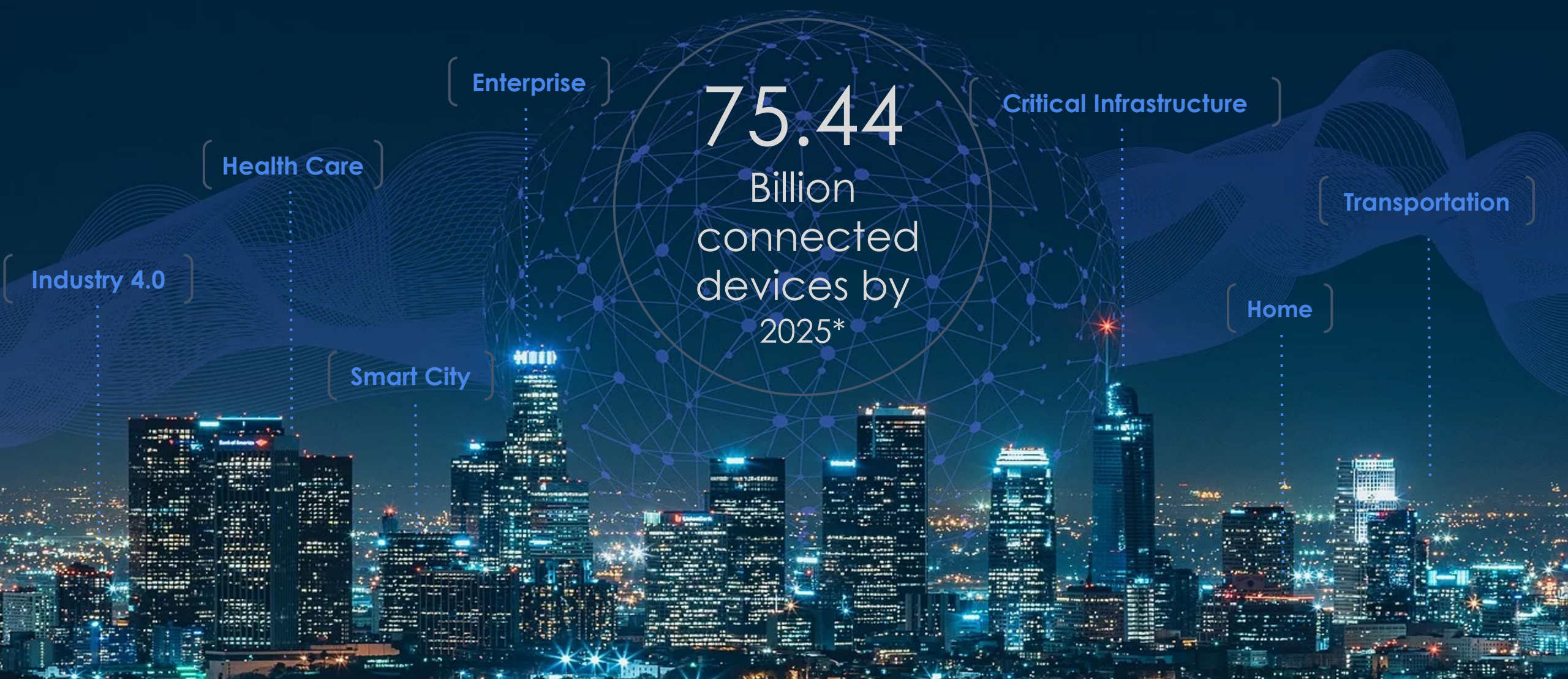


Made with  in Pune





Next-Gen Tech



*Source: <https://www.statista.com/statistics/471264/iot-number-of-connected-devices-worldwide/>

Next-Gen Tech



Stranger hacks family's baby monitor and talks to child at night

By CHANTE OWENS August 4, 2016

A family living in Washington is speaking out about the horrors they experienced while operating a baby monitor inside their 3-year-old son's bedroom. The couple Jay and Sarah were alarmed to discover that a stranger had hacked into their baby monitor and was spying on their toddler, sometimes speaking disturbing messages into the device, as CBS News describes.

REVEALED: Security expert who 'hacked a commercial flight and made it fly sideways' bragged that he also hacked the International Space Station

Lessons From The Ukraine Electricity Grid Hack

New SANS analysis on how the attackers broke in and took control of the industrial control systems at three regional power firms in Ukraine and shut off the lights.

Internet of things will 'aggravate' data privacy compliance problems, Ofcom-commissioned study finds



The increasing connectivity of devices and flow of data that it brings will aggravate existing difficulties companies face in complying with data privacy laws, a report commissioned by Ofcom has concluded.

08 Jul 2015

States scramble to get ahead

Hacker Chris Roberts told FBI he took control of United plane, FBI claims



pepperfry	The Big Freedom Sale	upto 50% off on furniture!
26%	35%	.Rs. .R
56%	51%	.Rs. .R
51%	44%	.Rs. .R
45%	57%	.Rs. .R
50%	56%	.Rs. .R

Most Read

ANDY GREENBERG SECURITY 07.21.15 6:00 AM

HACKERS REMOTELY KILL A JEEP ON THE HIGHWAY—WITH ME IN IT

Researchers hack a pacemaker, kill a man(nequin)



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MEDJACK: Hackers hijacking medical devices to create backdoors in hospital...

Anonymous insiders reveal real hacking risks to nuclear power plants, report

on IDG Answers Why is my Asus wireless router not working?



Medical Device Security Gets Intensive Care

FDA draft cybersecurity guidance for medical device-makers and a new 'Hippocratic Oath' for the industry debut amid growing concerns of patient safety.

Israel facing 'up to two million' critical infrastructure hacking attempts daily



By Jason Murdock

June 16, 2016 17:38 BST

ANDY GREENBERG SECURITY 06.16.2020 09:00 AM

A Legion of Bugs Puts Hundreds of Millions of IoT Devices at Risk

The so-called Ripple20 vulnerabilities affect equipment found in data centers, power grids, and more.

Israeli security firm JSOF revealed on Tuesday a collection of vulnerabilities it's calling Ripple20, a total of 19 hackable bugs it has identified in code sold by a little known Ohio-based software company called Treck, a provider of software used in internet-of-things devices. JSOF's researchers found one bug-ridden part of Treck's code, built to handle the ubiquitous TCP-IP protocol that connects devices to networks and the internet, in the



About Us

Our Journey

- Over a Decade of impact
- Known worldwide for research, advisories and quality

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Consulting



Products



Challenges

Zero Days

- Simple Fuzz Testing, Inefficient and rarely conducted

Regulation and Compliance

- Manual Verification, rarely conducted as most guidelines are recent

Huge Attack Surface

- Separate Assessments, multiple tools, manual integration of results and chances of missing vulnerabilities

Security Testing

- Manual effort for different interfaces, increases timeline due to learning to use new tech

Supply Chain

- Rarely conducted, assessment adds extra effort to the security testing

Zero Days (Unknown bugs)

1. Weaponized Malware
2. Product recall
3. Network breach

Regulations and Compliance

1. Privacy - GDPR
2. IoT - California IoT security, ETSI, IoTSE...
Domain - IEC 62443, PCI, HIPAA...

Security Testing

1. Open source hobbyist tools
2. Individual protocol analysers
3. Limited attack surface coverage tools

Threats & Risks

Huge Attack Surface

1. Cloud
2. Mobile
3. Hardware
4. Firmware
5. Radio
6. IoT Protocols

Supply Chain

1. Multiple hardware components
2. Third party software and hardware
3. Less visibility into security



Product - IoT Auditor Platform

Zero Days

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Highly Scalable Fuzz Testing

- Continuous, scalable and intelligent fuzz testing for native Applications/SDKs.

Vulnerability Dashboard with Compliance Mapping

- Mapping vulnerabilities with compliance violations and providing an assessment dashboard

Comprehensive coverage

- Ability to analyse firmware, hardware, radio and cloud.

Automated Tests and Attacks

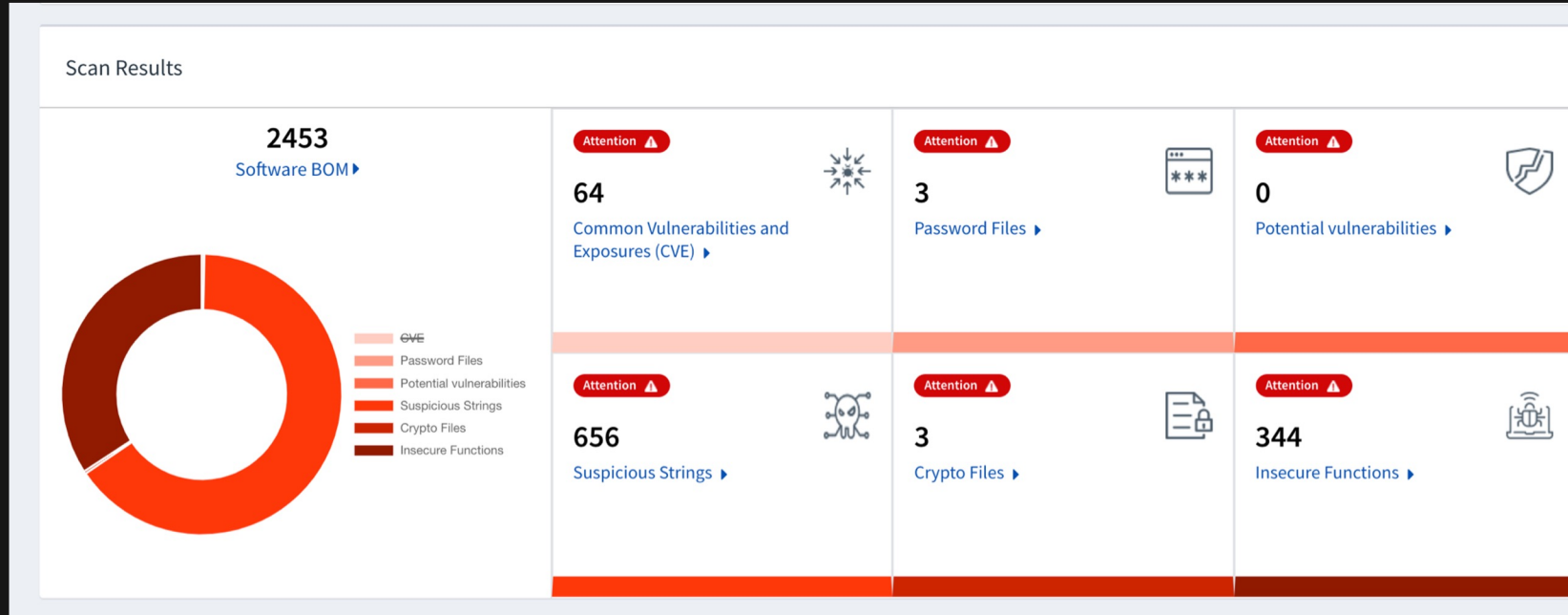
- Ability to run simple to complex test cases and attacks from a single dashboard.

Blackbox Assessment

- Ability to analyse blackbox components

Product - IoT Auditor Platform

- ▶ Vulnerability Dashboard
- ▶ Potential Vulnerabilities
- ▶ Known Vulnerabilities (CVE)
- ▶ IoT Compliance Mapping
- ▶ Hardware Scans
- ▶ Firmware Scans
- ▶ Radio Scans



CODE DECOMPIlation VIEW

Detail Code Decompilation

Functions
think_FUN_00400740 (0x400830L)
think_FUN_00400740 (0x400840L)
think_FUN_00400740 (0x400850L)
think_FUN_00400740 (0x400860L)
think_FUN_00400740 (0x400870L)
think_FUN_00400740 (0x400880L)
entry (0x400890L)
FUN_004008e0 (0x4008e0L)
FUN_00400974 (0x400974L)

```
void entry(void)
{
    undefined4 local_res0;
    undefined auStackX4 [12];
    undefined auStack32 [16];
    code *local_10;
    undefined *local_8;

    local_8 = auStack32;
    local_10 = _fini;
    think_FUN_00400740(FUN_004009b0,local_res0,auStackX4,_init);
    do {
        /* WARNING: Do nothing block with infinite loop */
    } while( true);
}
```

ELF FILE VIEWER

Detail ELF file analysis for /sbin/kkeps_seekwifi in file system squashfs

ELF File Info
HEADER
IMPORTS
EXPORTS
SEGMENTS
SECTIONS
INSECURE FUNCTIONS
VULNERABILITIES SCAN

Insecure Functions
Name
strcat
strcpy

Decompile

IoT Auditor

Issue Tracking Home

Server Details	Issue tracking details
Tracking Server	5 To Do
Project Key: VULN1	1 In Progress
Assigned User: Datasray Hinge	1 Done

Available Vulnerabilities	Issue tracking
Cloud - (2) Select All	VULN-81 PV-CSN-0001
Network - (0) Select All	VULN-82 PV-CSN-0001
Radio - (2) Select All	VULN-95 PV-CSN-0001
Firmware - (1) Select All	VULN-96 PV-CSN-0001
Hardware - (1) Select All	VULN-97 PV-CSN-0001

Security Services

Security Training



Penetration Testing



Secure SDLC



Advisory

Red Teaming



Source Code Audit



Fintech / BFSI

Telecom

Medical

Industrial Control Systems

Automotive

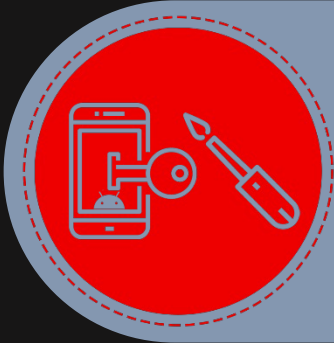
E-Commerce

Manufacturing

ISO 17025 Certified - IoT/Hardware Security Lab



Case Studies



Bypassed **Android MDM** using **Electromagnetic Fault Injection** by a USD \$1.5 Electric Lighter

Complete takeover of a **Smart Facility Management Product** focused on data center, building energy management, by combining hardware and cloud bug.



- Firmware Extraction
 - Infra Red Command Injection
- by eavesdropping Device Firmware Upgrade of an X-Ray Machine

Traction

- ▶ Winners – IoT Security Foundation Global Champion Award 2021
- ▶ 1st Runner-up – MEITY/DSCI Cybersecurity Grand Challenge 2021
- ▶ Open-Source Downloads (pypi only) ~ 800 Per month
- ▶ Talks, Workshops delivered at Premier events
- ▶ Contributing Member of ISO, BIS, TEC – DOT, IoXt Alliance, IoTSF
 - ISO – 27400, 27402
 - TEC, DOT – Code of Practice for Securing IoT



 TechWorks

GALA DINNER AND AWARDS 2021

IoTSF CHAMPION AWARD

IoT Security Champion Nominees

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CENSIS

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1st
RUNNER-UP

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CONSULTING**

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Security of Hardware Devices,
Products and Components

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~800
Downloads
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DEFCON

hackinthebox black hat



Keeping Knowledge Free for Over a Decade



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